

写作句型整理

1. 开头类
2. 介绍观点类
3. 转折类
4. 表示“利”
5. 表示“弊”
6. 方法论类
7. 举例子
8. “原因”的表达
9. 写作亮点表达

开头类

【句型】 **Over.....has taken off, thanks to ...** 过去..., 由于..., ...得到了快速发展

【出处】 第一单元 food delivery 第二段

原文 Over the past six years, food delivery has taken off, thanks to huge investments in app-based logistics firms.

【举例】

Over the last century, the concept of gender equality has taken off, thanks to the rise of the woman's rights movement.(Tip:观念、理念作主语搭配 take off)

【句型】 **...is growing rapidly, and with it the number of people able to...The number with is growing even faster.**

【出处】 第一单元 food delivery 第五段

原文 India's economy is growing at 7-8% a year, and with it the number of people able to afford takeaways. The number with smartphones is and access to the internet is growing even faster.

【举例】

The internet is growing rapidly, and with it the number of people able to shop online. The number leading a "battery hen existence" is growing even faster. (Tip:people who lead a "battery hen existence" 宅男)

【句型】 **Partly fuelled by A, B has taken off.** 在 A 的推动下, B 得到了迅速的发展

【出处】 第二单元 gig economy 泛读 背景介绍

【举例】

原文 Partly fuelled by technology, Britain's "gig economy" has taken off in recent years.

Tip: fuel 名词动用“添加燃料”引申“推动” 可用 helped by...,driven by...替换

【句型】 **...become a colorful addition to...**使...更加精彩; 为...增添色彩

【出处】 第三单元 bicycle sharing 泛读 经济学人

【举例】

原文 In more than 500 cities in 50 countries, shared bicycles have become a colorful addition to street life.

【句型】 **随着...发展**

As...spread

come out of / from nowhere

gather pace / momentum

go / turn from A to B

As...bloom, ...

Thanks to the spread of..., ...

【出处】 经济学人精彩表达（27）

【举例】

Productivity surged in the late 1990s and early 2000s as e-mail, digital databases and the web spread.

Tip: spread vi. 可以和科技、技术搭配，但不可以和 economy, society 搭配

Companies have already come from nowhere to reorganise entire industries - classified ads (Craigslist), long-distance calls (Skype), record stores (iTunes), research libraries (Google), local stores (eBay), taxi services (Uber) - and there is good reason to think that this trend will gather pace. 企业势如破竹，重组整个行业——分类广告（克雷格列表网）、长途通话（Skype）、唱片店（iTunes）、研究型图书馆（谷歌）、当地商店（eBay）、出租车服务（优步）——而且有充足的理由认为，这一趋势会愈演愈烈。

The bloom of such services is the result of a mismatch of demand and supply. Thanks to the spread of internet connections and smartphones in the Middle East and north Africa, consumers are increasingly eager to shop and play online. 网络支付（such services）的发展繁荣是供需不匹配的结果。在中东和北非，由于互联网和智能手机的传播，消费者越来越渴望能在网上购物和打游戏。

【句型】...turn sth on its head/ stand sth on its head. ...使走向对立面，颠倒。（发生翻天覆地的变化）

【出处】 第五单元 教育技术 泛读 creative destruction

【举例】

2013 年 11 月的一篇《经济学人》讲到了中国经济的迅速发展，里面有这么一句话：

All too often, this economic transformation is taken to mean that the world will turn on its head.

【句型】Much has been written about.../ Much has been talked / debated about.....

A lot of / Much ink has been spilled on/over... 引起了广泛的讨论

【出处】经济学人精彩表达（5）

【举例】

Much has been debated about their negative effects. However, if children get interested enough, their hobby might one day turn into a career.

Tip:用来替换"there is a widespread debate about..."或"...has been widely debated"

【句型】**come into the picture** 引人注目，处于险要的位置上

【出处】经济学人精彩表达（5）

【举例】

On the one hand, sharing bicycles greatly facilitate travel and reduce car emissions.

But on the other, the problem of careless parking also comes into the picture.

小黄车提高了人们出行便利，也有利于保护环境，但乱摆乱放的问题也很突出。

【句型】**...break out of a rut/ be stuck in a rut ...**一改颓势/ 陷入疲软的状态

【出处】经济学人精彩表达（7）

【举例】

Since reform and opening up in 1978, China has pulled itself out of a rut and skyrocketed as the second largest economy in the world.

自从1978年改革开放以来，中国一改颓势，迅猛发展，成为世界上第二大经济体

【句型】**Yet concerns persist./ Public concern is picking up.**引发担忧

【出处】经济学人精彩表达（18）

【举例】

Public concern is picking up. ①A poll last year of 38 countries found that 61% of people see climate change as a big threat; only the terrorists of Islamic State inspired more fear. ②In the West campaigning investors talk of divesting from companies that make their living from coal and oil. ③Despite President Donald Trump's decision to yank America out of the Paris deal, many American cities and states have reaffirmed their commitment to it. Even some of the sceptic-in-chief's fellow Republicans appear less averse to tackling the problem. ④In smog-shrouded China and India, citizens choking on fumes are prompting governments to rethink plans to rely heavily on coal to electrify their countries.

这段话主要从四个角度分析了 Public concern is picking up（公众愈加担忧）：

1. 对 38 个国家的调查发现，61%的人视气候变化为主要威胁，仅次于 IS；
2. 西方一些投资者考虑从煤炭石油公司中撤资；
3. 川普退出《巴黎气候协定》，但美国一些城市和州表示会履行协定；
4. 中国和印度污染严重，市民督促政府重新考虑煤炭发电的计划。

【句型】...**be riding both high and low** 也成功也失败”，即“毁誉参半”。

【出处】经济学人精彩表达（20）

【举例】

Five years since its launch, China's Belt and Road Initiative, which envisages funding and building infrastructure in about 78 countries, is riding both high and low. No other developmental initiative has stirred such international debate among academics, policymakers and entrepreneurs.

Tip: 在观点类作文或评判事物优劣的作文的开头我们可以用到这一表达，以点明争议，为引出双方观点作铺垫

【句型】有关“某种现象非常普遍”的表达

be/become common/popular

be/become a commonplace

be/become the rule

be/become routine

be not new

【出处】经济学人精彩表达（21）

【举例】

Today, a growing number of youngsters are playing on their phones while walking on the street, with their heads bowed and eyes glued. That has become the rule over the past few years. 当今，街上越来越多的年轻人一边走一边目不转睛的低头玩手机。最近几年，这种现象已变得非常普遍。

But if the idea can be applied to industrial practice, then long-lived, self-cleaning surfaces may at last become routine.

不过，假如这个创意能够应用于工业实践，使用寿命长且有自洁功能的表面也许终会变得司空见惯。

【句型】有关“受到（广泛）关注”的表达：

receive (wide) attention

be paid (a lot of / tremendous) attention to

with...increasingly in the public eye

be in the limelight/foreground

come to the foreground.

【出处】经济学人精彩表达（21）

【举例】

With..., food safety has gradually become a tropical subject. 随着..., 食品安全逐渐成为一个热点话题

【句型】**sth has found itself at the centre of controversy.** 引发争议/争论

【出处】经济学人精彩表达（23）9月22日香港《南华早报》

【举例】

In recent years, mooncakes have found themselves at the centre of controversy, and what was originally a celebration of plenty has become synonymous with modern-day excess. 最近几年月饼引发了争议，月饼曾经是为了庆祝富足，而如今变成了铺张浪费的代名词。

【句型】人们观点不一

When it comes to..., opinions vary.

Opinions vary on/about...

【出处】经济学人精彩表达（25）

【举例】

WHAT IS THE biggest problem facing America? Or Japan? Or Britain? Or France? Opinions vary, naturally, but some worries crop up again and again. 美国面临的最大问题是什么？那日本呢？英国呢？法国呢？人们观点自然不一，但担忧总会时不时的出现。

介绍观点类

【句型】 Analysts commonly believe that...

a view prevails among some analysts that...

It is widely believed/held that...

There is a popular belief that...

【出处】 经济学人精彩表达 (22)

【举例】

For all this, a view prevails among some analysts that tighter control will strengthen the position of Tencent and other big players, such as NetEase.

转折类

【句型】 There is a grain of truth to this. But it misses the bigger picture.

【出处】 第二单元 gig economy 第二段

原文 On this reading, the gig economy turbocharges insecurity and the erosion of workers' hard-won rights. There is a grain of truth to this. But it misses the bigger picture.

【举例】

Some English learners prefer to improve their listening by watching American TV dramas. There is a grain of truth to this, but it misses the bigger picture. For one thing, they may be immersed in the plots without giving attention to some useful expression. For another, the fast speed of characters' talking may be unfriendly to beginners. Therefore, a prudent selection of shows is needed.

【句型】 Yet on the other side, the picture is quite the opposite. /The other side of the picture is quite the opposite.

【出处】 第二单元 gig economy 第二段 picture 引申句子

【举例】

Recent years have witnessed the growth in the number of people taking part in the postgraduate entrance exams. A plethora of students wish to gain a better education. But the other side of the picture is quite the opposite. Some just do it for the simple reason that they could get a more lucrative job with a master's degree.

Tip: A plethora of / a horde of 大量的

【句型】 But this is only half picture.

【出处】 第二单元 gig economy 第二段 picture 引申句子

【举例】

Gig economy has been slashed by a horde of governmental personnel for adding to the insecurity and erosion of workers' hard-won rights, But this is only half the picture.

According to an investigation, gig economy also brings prominent benefits to both consumers and workers.

【句型】...tell a different story.

【出处】第二单元 gig economy

【举例】

But the standards to which some platforms hold workers tell a different story.

【句型】Yet the focus on ...obscures a larger story.

【出处】经济学人中有哪些精彩表达？（26）

【举例】

常用于“由利到弊”或者“由弊到利”的转折中，比如有关电子书的讨论：
Some hail e-book as a new way of reading. It put libraries in the pocket, enabling us to read everywhere at any given time. It also reduced the cost of reading. Yet the focus on its benefits obscures a larger story.

Tip: obscure 的意思是 to make it difficult to see, hear or understand sth“使模糊，使费解”

【句型】It is right to put these adverse considerations first...But there are also solid grounds for satisfaction.

Tip: 比如电子游戏，前面讲电子游戏使人上瘾，耽误学习，可以通过这句话进行过渡，然后讲它的好处，比如辅助学习，激发学习兴趣等等。（由弊到利的转折）

【出处】第六单元 单田芳

表示“利”

Tip: “好处有”可表达为 advantages abound, one of which is...“好处”可替换为 gain, benefit, windfall, upside, advantage, merit

【句型】Advantages/Benefits from ...accrue to..., ranging from A to B.

【出处】第二单元 gig economy 第五段

原文 Crucially, benefits also accrue to workers.

【举例】

Advantages from AI are accruing to society, ranging from education to medical field.

Tip: 可替换为 ...have upsides for...对...有好处

【句型】The benefits sth brought outweigh its cost 利大于弊

【出处】第四单元智能手机精读

【举例】

The benefits technology brought, at that time, seemed to outweigh the cost of distraction.

【句型】促进 **promote, accelerate, expedite, facilitate, forward, further, help, be/play midwife to..., act as midwife to..., be a catalyst for**

【出处】经济学人精彩表达（15）

【举例】

1. This project will further/forward the economic cooperation between China and Europe. 这一项目将促进中欧经济合作。
2. On the eve of the Brexit referendum's first anniversary, the chaos it has unleashed rumbles on unabated. 在英国脱欧公投一周年紀念前夕，它所造成的混乱豪未减弱。
3. The America's Cup positively served as a catalyst for a number of investments “美国杯”(一个项目)积极促成了大量投资。

【句型】**expand, on a tear, take off** 发展

【出处】经济学人精彩表达（24）

【举例】

Such businesses first began to take off in student dormitories. These days young office-workers are by far the biggest market. But there is much hand-wringing about the consequences of their popularity. 起初，外卖在学生宿舍获得迅速发展，而现在年轻白领成了最大的市场。但是，外卖潮带来的一系列问题却引发了人们的担忧。

表示“弊”

Tip: “有...坏处”可表达为 problems have emerged, worries crop up, ...are fueling concern... “坏处”可表达为 disadvantage, downside, demerit, cost, problem, worry, headache, burden, side-effect

【句型】

But there is much hand-writing about the consequences of A. Officials say A threaten B.

Another worry is C, many of which/whom...

Most hotly debated of late is the impact A is having on D.

(A 为现象/事物, BCD 为三个影响)

【出处】The Economist 2017.10 第一单元泛读 外卖对环境的危害

【举例】

Most hotly debated of late is the business is having on the environment.

【句型】**A brings (with it) a new problem**

【出处】第三单元 bicycle sharing 泛读 共享单车的弊端

【举例】

Dockless bike-share schemes, however, bring with them a new and unprecedented problem: bicycles so numerous that even theft cannot keep the streets clean of them.

Tip: 讽刺共享单车多

【句型】**outlive its usefulness**

【出处】第四单元 智能手机 精读

【场景】提出方法、建议, 旧事物被淘汰。

【举例】

The traditional approach had outlived its usefulness.

【句型】**...take a/its toll on** 对...带来不好影响

【出处】第四单元智能手机 精度 第八段

【举例】

原文 How then to reconcile evidence of the toll taken by new technologies with the difficulty in detecting a productivity cost?

【句型】**...appears a long way off.../ a long way off/ a pipe dream** 表示某事不太可能实现

【出处】经济学人精彩表达 (12)

【举例】

This vision of hyper-productive Chinese clusters is a pipe dream for now. The government first mentioned city clusters as a development strategy in 2006. It was not until 2016 that it elaborated the concept.

目前来说, 建立超级高效的中国都市圈的想法是一个白日梦。政府 2006 年首次提出都市圈这一发展战略, 但直到 2016 年才具体阐述这一概念。

【句型】 **put a damper on...** 抑制，阻碍

【出处】 经济学人精彩表达（14）

【举例】

Snap is the most prominent example; after Snap rebuffed Facebook's attempts to buy the firm in 2013, for \$3bn, Facebook cloned many of its successful features and has put a damper on its growth.最明显的一个例子是 Snap：2013 年 Snap 拒绝了 Facebook 以 30 亿美元的收购，之后 Facebook 克隆了 Snap 的许多热门功能，抑制了它的发展。

【句型】 引发担忧

There is much hand-wringing about...

some worries crop up again and again.

Some worries emerge again and again.

Some worries surface again and again.

【出处】 经济学人精彩表达（24,25）

【举例】

Such businesses first began to take off in student dormitories. These days young office-workers are by far the biggest market. But there is much hand-wringing about the consequences of their popularity.起初，外卖在学生宿舍获得迅速发展，而现在年轻白领成了最大的市场。但是，外卖潮带来的一系列问题却引发了人们的担忧。

After the plane crash, worries over aviation safety cropped up again.

方法论类

【句型】 **There would be much less reason to worry about A if sb does B.**

【出处】 The Economist 2017.10 第一单元泛读 外卖对环境的危害

【举例】

原文 There would be much less reason to worry about the mountains of waste if households and local governments did a better job of keeping recyclables separate from junk.

Tip: 比"We should"更加委婉

【句型】 **One proposal to be floated is to...**

【出处】 第二单元 gig economy

【举例】

原文 One proposal, being floated in America, is to create a third category of workers, sitting somewhere between self-employed and employed.

【句型】 **(It's) better to...**

【出处】 第二单元 gig economy

【举例】

原文 Better to rely on two other mechanisms.

【句型】 **...(also) helps.**

【出处】 第二单元 gig economy

【举例】

原文 Competition between gig firms also helps.

【句型】 **...is/are (also) welcome.**

【出处】 第二单元 gig economy

【举例】

原文 Innovations such as Australia's GigSuper, a fund which makes it easier for gig workers to save for a pension, are also welcome.

【句型】 **When it comes to ...（问题），...（方案） seems to be a good idea.**

【出处】 第二单元补充

【举例】

When it comes to idea generation, giving people a bit of space to find a solution seems to be a good idea.

【句型】 **One solution/source of improvement lies in (doing) sth.**

【出处】 第二单元补充

【举例】

One source of improvement lies in the more efficient use of crops to feed animals.

【句型】 **One option is to... Another option is to... A third option is to...**

【出处】 第二单元 gig economy 第九段

【举例】

原文 One option is to make it simpler for disgruntled gig workers to use the judicial

system. Precedent-setting rulings on the status of gig workers may be piling up, but the barriers to going to court in the first place are often too high. Another option is to help giggers organize, in order to mitigate the low bargaining power the self-employed often face compared with employees. A third option is to boost the credibility of the system for detecting and prosecuting deliberate infractions of employment law.

Tip: pile up 堆积; 越来越多

【句型】X (某 方 案), though not a universal panacea for the problems of Y, would be a(an) reform/step/change/effort in the right direction, too.

【出处】第五单元 教育技术 精读

【举例】

Taking a roll call ,though not a universal panacea for the problems of pupils' absence, would be a step in the right direction.

【句型】What is to be done? Just as A did not sour overnight, so the route forward is by many small steps, beginning with B 用来提出解决方案

【出处】经济学人精彩表达（26）

【举例】

①What is to be done? ②Just as American politics did not sour overnight, so the route forward is by many small steps, beginning with next week's elections.应该做什么呢？正如美国政治不是一夜间变得乌烟瘴气，所以前进的道路需要很多小步骤，首先是下一周的（中期）选举。

举例子

【句型】As it did in the case of ...

【出处】新概念三第四课

【举例】

This can give rise to curious situations, as it did in the case of Alfred Bloggs who worked as a dustman for the Ellesmere Coporation.

【句型】A recent case concerns...

【出处】新概念三第七课

【举例】

Fortunately for them, the Bank of England has a team called Mutilated Ladies which deals with claims from people who fed their money to a machine or to their dog. Dogs, it seems, love to chew up money!

A recent case concerns Jane Butlin whose fiancé, John, runs a successful furniture business.

对英国人来说，值得庆幸的是英国银行有一个残钞鉴别组，负责理那些把钱塞进机器或塞给狗的人提出的索赔要求。看起来，狗很喜欢咀嚼钱币。

最近的一个案例与简·巴特林有关，她的未婚夫约翰拥有一家生意兴隆家具店。

【句型】 **Be a case in point**

【出处】 雅思阅读(农药残留的危害)

【举例】

There are many tragic stories related to pesticides; A case in point is an African farmer who knew he was handling poisonous chemicals in the field. Upon arriving back home one evening, he took off his clothes, which were covered in toxins, and placed them on the roof of his house so they would be far out of the reach of his four young children

【句型】 **Be a classic case of...**

【出处】 《经济学人》

【举例】

But managers always have to balance the merits of teamwork, which help ensure that everyone is working towards the same goal, with the dangers of "groupthink", when critics are reluctant to point out a plan's defects for fear of being ostracised by the group. The disastrous Bay of Pigs invasion of Cuba in 1961 was a classic case of groupthink. Sceptics were reluctant to challenge John F. Kennedy, the newly elected American president.

但经理总要在团队合作的利处和“群体思维”的风险中找到一个平衡点。团队合作的优势有利于确保每个人朝同一个目标而努力，而“群体思维”是指：当有人发现计划中存在缺陷时，是不愿意指出来的，因为担心被团队排斥。1961年灾难性的猪湾入侵事件就是群体思维的典型例子，当时持怀疑态度的人不愿挑战新当选的美国总统约翰·肯尼迪。

【句型】 **be living proof of sth / that...** 典型的例证;活生生的例子

【例句】

He is living proof that not all programmers are boring.

并非所有程序员都缺乏情趣，他就是活生生的例子。

“原因”的表达

【句型】

A explain B

A serve as an explanation for B sth is to blame

【出处】第四单元智能手机精读

【举例】

As economists search for explanations for sagging productivity, some are asking whether the inability (to focus for longer than a minute) is to blame.

【句型】 **The genesis of... lurks in...**

【出处】经济学人 2016

【举例】

the genesis of the next crisis is probably lurking in corporate debt. 下一场危机的诱因可能是企业债务。

【句型】 **The reasons for...(结果) are manifold and varied, but the one that dominates is...(原因)**

【出处】经济学人精彩表达 (22)

【举例】

The reasons for this shift are manifold, but chief among them is the sheer expense of the Valley. 这一转变的原因有很多，但主要原因是硅谷的成本太高

写作亮点表达

【句型】 **Pour out of/into**

【出处】第一单元 food delivery 引言

原文 Investors are pouring money into delivery apps.

【举例】

Lured by the cheaper price, China's Dama were pouring into gold stores overseas to snap it up.

Tip: Pour into/out of BJ, SH and SZ 涌上北上广

Ideas pour into one's mind 想法涌入某人的脑海；突然有很多想法

Creep into one's mind 逐渐产生某种情绪，想法

Snap up 抢购

【句型】 **...licking their lips. The trouble is that...**

【出处】第一单元 food delivery 第四段

原文 Investors are clearly licking their lips. The trouble is that for now they are

mostly tasting losses.

【举例】

Video-sharing app Dou Yin has gone viral in China and it became the world's most downloaded app in the first quarter of 2018, with an estimated 45.8 million downloads. The investors are licking their lips. The trouble is that Dou Yin is always “unconsciously” hurting others, against world views and even breaking the bottom line of the law. (Tip: 抖音缺点, 句型可用在开头或者中间转折)

【句型】对手机痴迷: **FOR many it is a reflex as unconscious as breathing.**

Tip: 可以替换 addictive, be glued to, be hooked on 等表达。

【句型】 **It's like blaming food because we have obese people.**

【出处】第四单元 智能手机. 泛读 表明个人观点

【句型】..., **they are more likely to prosper than fade.** (发展前景), 更可能繁荣而不是衰退。(对新事物肯定)

【出处】第五单元泛读 线上教育的利弊

【举例】

原文 But as an alternative to an overstretched, expensive model of higher education, they are more likely to prosper than fade.

【句型】表示喜欢

1. **As a keen student of...**

2. **Sth touches a soft spot with sb/ have a soft spot for sb/ sth**

3. **Pore (tip: 仔细研读, 动作中包含热爱)**

4. **obsess over, be obsessed over, be glued to, be hooked on.** 痴迷, 上瘾

【出处】第六单元 单田芳 第五段

原文 He also turned recent events into stories, poring over newspapers, as soon as the sun came up, to find reports of policemen foiling notorious robbers.

Children who spend hours glued to their smartphones are more likely to be sleep-deprived and obese 沉迷手机的孩子更容易失眠、肥胖。

【句型】**..have spawned lots of hype but are not seen as big successes.** 雷声大雨点小。

【出处】经济学人精彩表达 (1)

【举例】

The environmental policies launched by previous governments had spawned lots of hype but were not seen as big successes. 过去, 政府一直在倡导环保, 但总是雷声大雨点小。

【句型】 **put a positive gloss on...**

【出处】 经济学人精彩表达（2）

【举例】

金融危机恢复期间，奥巴马曾为了安慰工人，粉饰了就业报告，《纽约时报》是这么说的：

President Obama tried to put a gloss on the jobs report, telling workers at a trucking company in Hyattsville, Md., that the numbers showed an economy that was “getting stronger by the day.” Mr. Obama mentioned that Census Bureau hiring accounted for most of the new jobs, but he added that the nation had added jobs for each of the last five months. “These numbers do mean that we are moving in the right direction,” he said. “There are going to be ups and downs.”

Tip: put a gloss on the jobs report 粉饰了就业报告。

【句型】 **cash in on** 利用，从中牟利，捞到好处

【出处】 经济学人精彩表达（5）

【举例】

The online starlets often cash in on their popularity by endorsing brands, giving advice, opening an e-commerce store or even setting their own production line. 网红

【句型】 **be far removed from/ a far cry** 和...不同

【出处】 经济学人精彩表达（8）

【举例】

Loathing the present is a far cry from having any idea how to build a better future. That is a far cry from the tens of thousands who came out a week after the elections.

【句型】 **go back and forth, eat one's own words, flip-flop, backtrack, backpedal** 食言、出尔反尔

【出处】 经济学人精彩表达（17）

【举例】

President Trump backpedals after controversial Vladimir Putin meeting, claims he misspoke on Russian election meddling.

Tip: President Trump backpedals 的意思是“特朗普总统改口”。

But right in front of everyone's eyes, the US went back and forth and ate its own words, and the US official still dared to call white black and tried to shift the blame onto China. That honestly entails some extraordinary imagination and is just preposterously shocking. 本来，美方出尔反尔、言而无信已是世界公认，但是当着全世界人民的面，美方有关官员居然如此颠倒黑白、倒打一耙，还是超出了一般人的想象，令人感到震惊。